4 November 2011

ECUADOR – ARBITRARY DISMISSALS OF PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

PSI is asking affiliates to send letters of protest to the Ecuadorian government, in order to denounce the arbitrary dismissal of thousands and public employees.

On 28 October, Ecuador’s Minister for Labour Relations decided to implement the “compra obligatoria de renuncias” – somewhat akin to summary dismissal, but with compensation – in the case of at least 3,029 public servants, mainly in the health and public administration sectors. Many of those dismissed are members of PSI’s affiliates CONASEP (public servants’ confederation), FEDE (nurses’ federation) and Colegio Médico de Pichincha (medical doctors’ professional association).

In many cases, these dismissals were accompanied by the use of physical violence and intimidation, through a joint operation between the Security Forces and the Ministry of Labour Relations. Additionally, the Government has launched a smear campaign against public employees to justify the mass dismissals, calling them “corrupt and inept”. Not one single charge has been laid against any of the dismissed employees nor has any process been followed to dispute their competence or efficiency at work.

The dismissals follow the adoption of Executive Decree 813 in July 2011 (decreto modificatorio del Reglamento General de la LOSEP de febrero de 2011). That decree in effect puts into law controversial sections of the Ley Orgánica del Servicio Público (LOSEP), which have been challenged in front of the Constituent National Assembly. The Decree itself is currently being challenged in the Ecuadorian Constitutional Court and a ruling is awaited.

As well as leaving Ecuador’s health and central administration services in disarray, the dismissals will have a devastating impact on the lives of hundreds of families, and jeopardise the pension entitlements of public employees who are being laid off just a few years before they become eligible to access these entitlements.

PSI is calling on the Government of Ecuador to refrain from issuing further dismissal notices under the guise of “compulsory resignations”, to immediately reinstate all the public employees dismissed so far under this process, and to comply with its obligations under international labour standards and as a member of the International Labour Organisation.

Please find attached a model letter to send.

Please send your protest letters to:
Presidente del Ecuador, Economista Rafael Correa Delgado; presidencia@presidencia.gob.ec;
Ministro de Relaciones Laborales, Dr. Richard Espinoza Guzmán; richard_espinoza@mrl.gob.ec;

with copies to PSI at rights@world-psi.org, ispandina@etb.net.co, ricardobuiron@andinanet.net, veronicamontufar@andinanet.net, p-gavilanezm@hotmail.com, anarvaezo@yahoo.com, remigiohurtado@hotmail.com; and the Ecuadorian mission in your country.

Public Services International is a global trade union federation representing 20 million working women and men who deliver vital public services in 150 countries. PSI champions human rights, advocates for social justice and promotes universal access to quality public services. PSI works with the United Nations system and in partnership with labour, civil society and other organisations.